

## Ordine internazionale e diritti umani

International Legal Order and Human Rights Ordenamiento Juridico Internacional y Derechos Humanos Ordre Juridique International et Droits de l'Homme Diretta da Claudio Zanchi, Lina Panella, Carlo Curti Gialdine EDITORIALE SCIENTIFICA

## THE CUBS OF THE CALIPHATE AND THE NEW PRISONS: INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS IN SYRIA. PART TWO.

After the defeat of Daesh in 2019, thousands of European women and children who at the time travelled to Syria accompanied by their parents (in the case of women) are trapped in Syrian territory. Immediately after the defeat at the hands of the Syrian Democratic Forces and the Western coalition led by the United States took place, these children were transferred to internally displaced person camps from where they cannot leave, they have not been tried and there is no charge against them that justifies said detention or their stay in Syrian territory. It is considered that the European population is found almost exclusively in the al-Hol displaced persons camp, of which more than 640 are children.

This second part of the work uses the perspective of children's rights and continues the work started in the first part of the article establishing the arguments that can be invoked for the repatriation of children. The arguments presented in this second part of the article are based on three general human rights considerations: the extraterritorial application of human rights, the first and only ruling to date by the European Court of Human Rights and the right to nationality in its different aspects, to end with a litigation proposal.